

Q. 1 Lucknow pact (100w)

A. 1 The Lucknow pact was an agreement made by INC headed by Tilak and All India Muslim League led by Jinnah.

↳ It was adopted by the Congress at its Lucknow session 1916.

↳ The meeting marked the reunion of the moderate & radical wings of Congress.

#### PROVISIONS OF PACT

- Self Government in India
- Abolition of Indian Council
- 1/3 representation to be given to Muslims in Central Govt.
- Separation of executive from Judiciary
- Communal veto was accepted for the first time
- Salaries of Secretary of State should be paid by British Government.

Thus, this pact led to Hindu-Muslim unity & helped in growing nationalism  
On the other hand, a separate communal electorate established communal politics in India.